

# SESSION 4 – POSSIBLE ALLIANCES AND FURTHER TOOLS

### **GENDER EQUALITY IN PORTUGAL**



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## **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - (2012)**

- ○Female employment rate (15-64 years) 58,7%
- ○Male employment rate (15-62 years) 64,9%
- ○Female economic activity rate 47,5%
- **○Male economic activity rate 56,5%**
- ○Female unemployment rate 15,6%
- ○Male unemployment rate 16,7%



Source: Statistc Portugal (INE)



# EDUCATION - The law on the educational system guarantees equal opportunities for both sexes.

- Education 80,5%
- Arts and humanities 56,5%
- Social Sciences, business and law 58,2%
- Sciences 46,9%
- Engineering, industries Agriculture 55,6%
- Health and Welfare 77,4%
- Services 43,5%



Source: PORDATA



### **SELF-EMPLOYED**

Table 1: Self-employed (male + female aged 15 years and older ) 2011

	Self-employed: male + female	Self-employed: female	
PORTUGAL	988,000	366.300	

Source Eurostat European Union Labour Force Survey – Annual results 2011

Table 2: Self-employed Women aged 15 years and older 2008-2011

	2008	2009	2010	2011
PORTUGAL	509.700	475.600	441.800	366.300

Source Eurostat European Union Labour Force Survey - Annual results 2011



## Presence of women in economic decision-making bodies

Members of the Board of Directors of Portuguese Stock Index companies- PSI20 (2010)

WM	Women	Men
242	25	227
	6,2%	93,8%





## Presence of women in economic decision-making bodies

The Council of Ministers Resolutions Nos. 49/2007 of 28 March, and 70/2008 of 22 April calling for the adoption of plans for equality for all companies owned by the State:

- Equal treatment and opportunities between women and men;
- Eliminate discrimination and increase the representation of women in decision-making;
- · Eliminate gender pay gap;
- · Promote Reconciliation of family and professional life;
- Satisfaction of needs of community, social *corporate* and sustainable development.









# SUGGEST WHICH INTERACTION CAN TAKE PLACE BETWEEN EQUALITY BODIES AND THESE ACTORS FOR THE PROMOTION OF EQUAL PAY

.Promote awareness and information on equal pay in the workplace with stakeholders;

.Promote tools for employers to correct unjustified pay inequalities;

• Guidelines and the evaluation of the promotion of Equal Pay among members Equinet;





# SUGGEST BOTH PRACTICAL ACTIVITIES AND COMMON STRATEGIES

### **ACTIVITIES:**

Annual conference to show the goods practices of equalities bodies; Campaign on "Equality is the Best" with the success stories; thematic workshops and newsletter.

















